

相似比の練習問題（基本 1）

問 1. 次の長さを求めなさい。

(1) $AB = 27\text{cm}$ のとき、

$$AP = (\quad) \text{ cm} \quad PB = (\quad) \text{ cm}$$

(2) $PB = 9\text{cm}$ のとき、

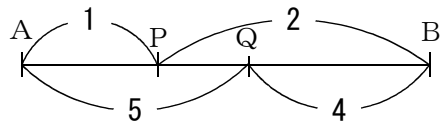
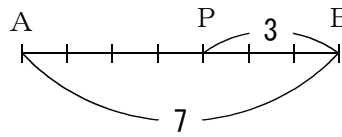
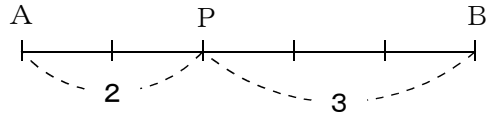
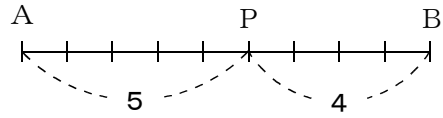
$$AP = (\quad) \text{ cm} \quad AB = (\quad) \text{ cm}$$

(3) $AP = 8\text{cm}$ のとき、

$$BP = (\quad) \text{ cm} \quad AB = (\quad) \text{ cm}$$

(4) $AB = 36\text{cm}$ のとき、

$$PQ = (\quad) \text{ cm}$$



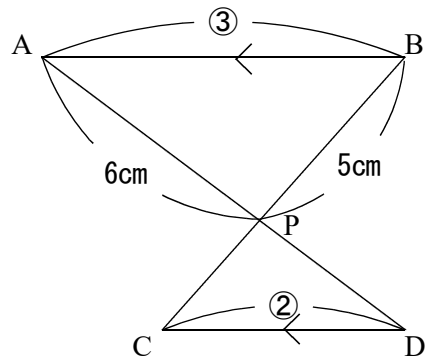
問 2. 次の各問いに答えなさい。

(7) $AP : PD = (\quad) : (\quad)$

$BP : PC = (\quad) : (\quad)$

$PD = (\quad) \text{ cm}$

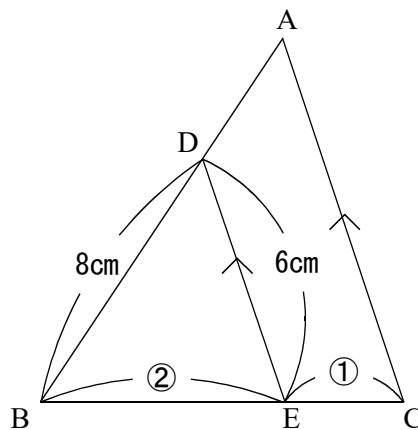
$PC = (\quad) \text{ cm}$



(1) $AC = (\quad) \text{ cm}$

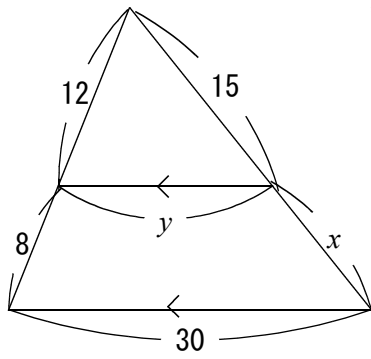
$AD = (\quad) \text{ cm}$

$AB = (\quad) \text{ cm}$

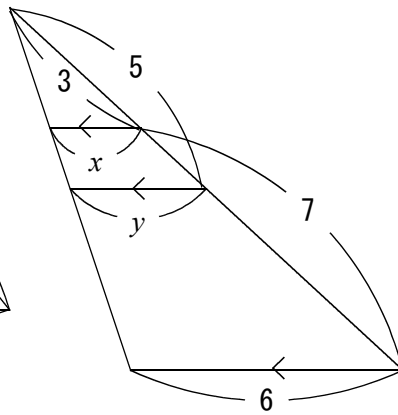


問3. 次の各図の x, y の長さを求めなさい。

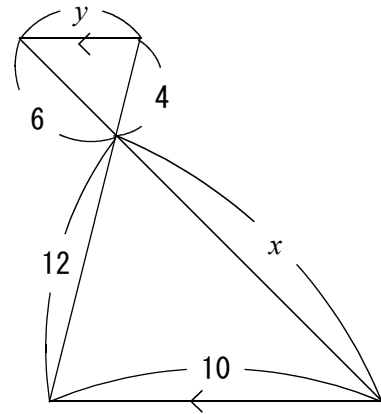
(ア)



(イ)



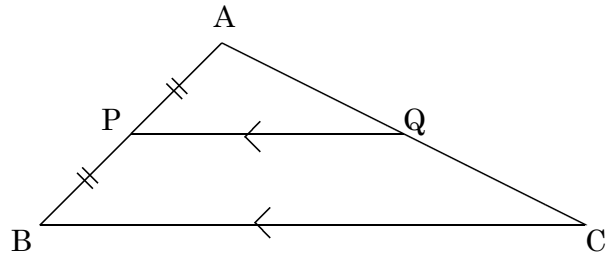
(ウ)



(エ) $AQ : QC = (\quad) : (\quad)$

$PQ = 5 \text{ cm}$ のとき

$BC = (\quad) \text{ cm}$

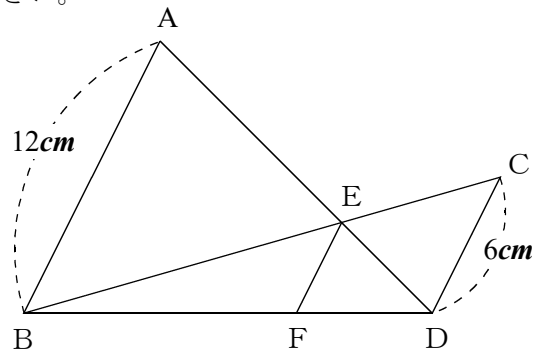


問4. $AB \parallel EF \parallel CD$ のとき、次の問いに答えなさい。

- (1) $\triangle ABE \sim \triangle (\quad)$
 $\triangle DEF \sim \triangle (\quad)$
 $\triangle EBF \sim \triangle (\quad)$

- (2) $AE : ED = (\quad) : (\quad)$
 $EF : AB = (\quad) : (\quad)$
 $EF : CD = (\quad) : (\quad)$

(3) $EF = (\quad) \text{ cm}$

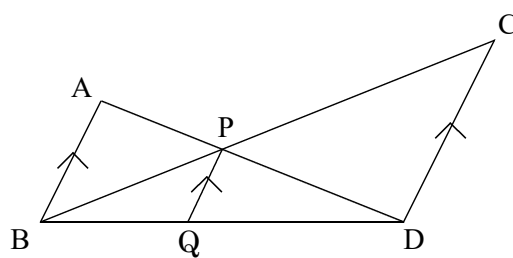


問5. $AB = 10 \text{ cm}, DC = 15 \text{ cm}$ のとき

$AP : PD = (\quad) : (\quad)$

$BP : BC = (\quad) : (\quad)$

PQ の長さは $(\quad) \text{ cm}$



相似比の練習問題（基本 1）

問 1.

- (1) $AP = (15) \text{ cm}$, $PB = (12) \text{ cm}$
 (2) $AP = (6) \text{ cm}$, $AB = (15) \text{ cm}$
 (3) $BP = (6) \text{ cm}$, $AB = (14) \text{ cm}$
 (4) $PQ = (8) \text{ cm}$ (ヒント: $AP : PB = 3 : 6$ と考えよう)

問 2.

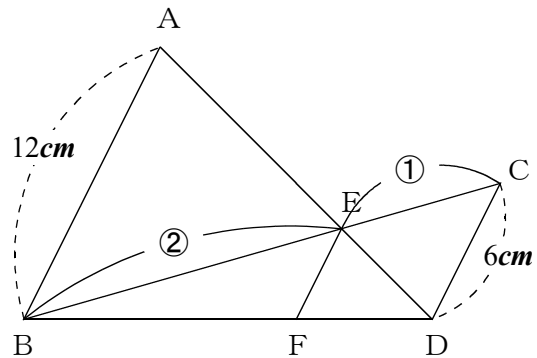
- (ア) $AP : PD = (3) : (2)$, $BP : PC = (3) : (2)$
 $PD = (4) \text{ cm}$, $PC = \left(\frac{10}{3}\right) \text{ cm}$
 (イ) $AC = (9) \text{ cm}$, $AD = (4) \text{ cm}$, $AB = (12) \text{ cm}$

問 3.

- (ア) $x = 10$, $y = 18$ (イ) $x = \frac{9}{5}$, $y = 3$ (ウ) $x = 18$, $y = \frac{10}{3}$
 (エ) $AQ : QC = (1) : (1)$, $BC = (10) \text{ cm}$

問 4.

- (1) $\triangle ABE \sim \triangle (DCE)$
 $\triangle DEF \sim \triangle (DAB)$
 $\triangle EBF \sim \triangle (CBD)$
 (2) $AE : ED = (2) : (1)$
 $EF : AB = (1) : (3)$
 $EF : CD = (2) : (3)$
 (3) $2 : 3 = EF : CD$ (6cm)
 $EF = (4) \text{ cm}$

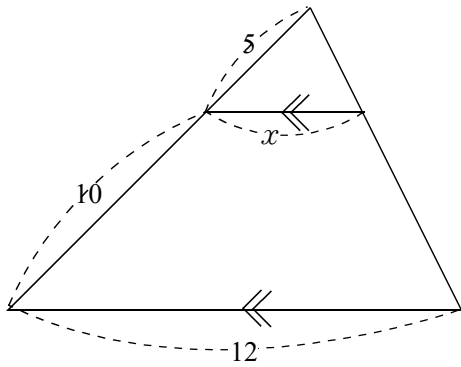


- 問 5. $AP : PD = (2) : (3)$, $BP : BC = (2) : (5)$
 $2 : 5 = PQ : 15 \text{ cm}$ PQ の長さは $(6) \text{ cm}$

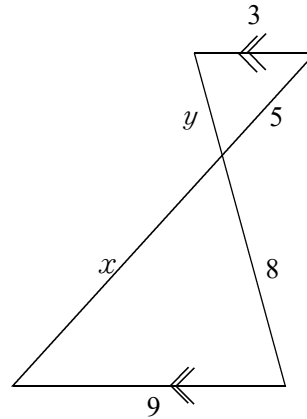
相似比の練習問題（基本2）

問1. 次の各図において、 x , y の値を求めなさい。

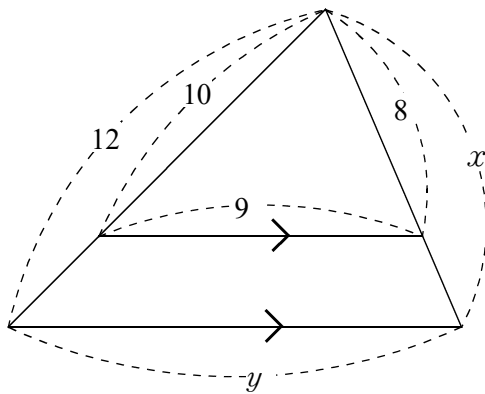
(ア)



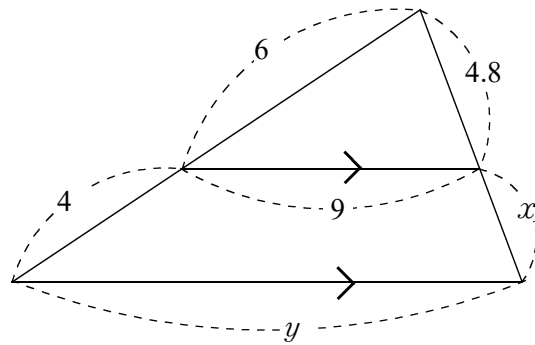
(イ)



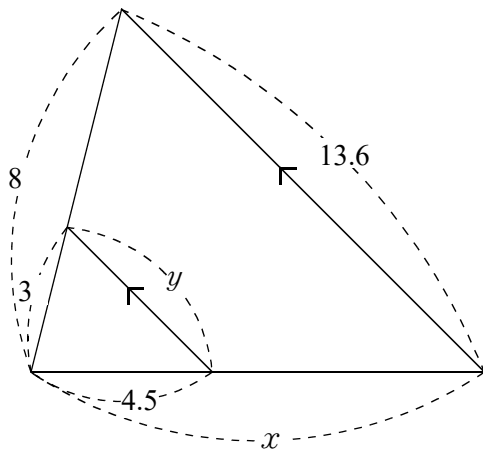
(ウ)



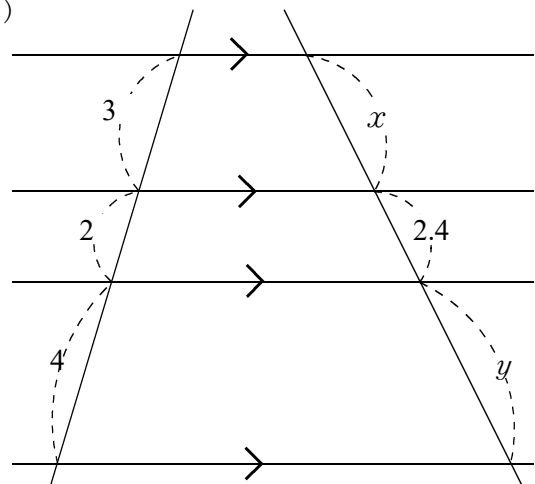
(エ)



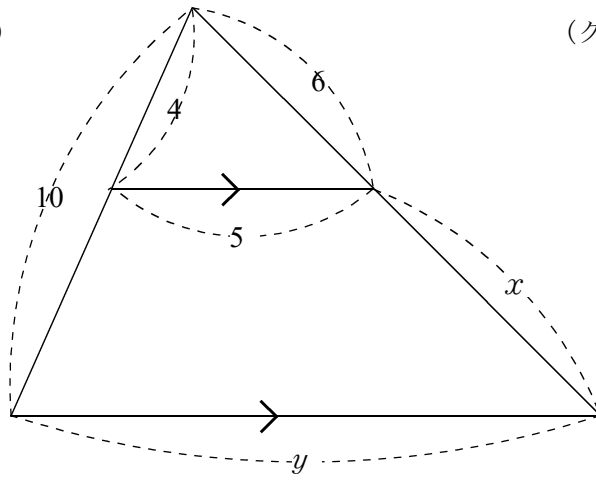
(オ)



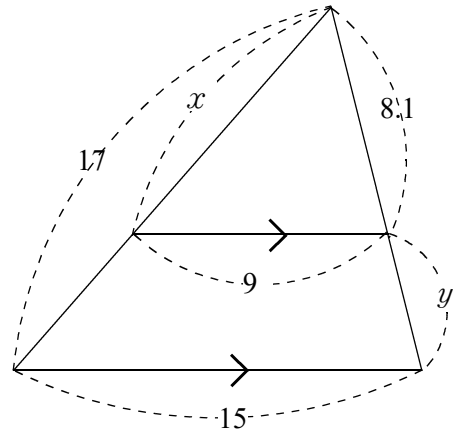
(カ)



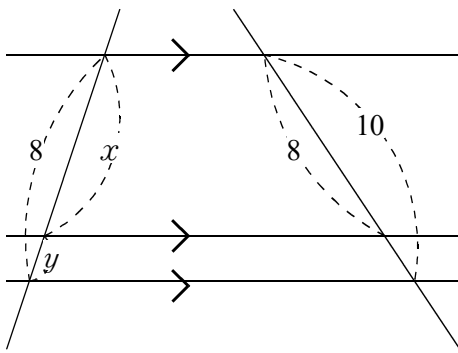
(キ)



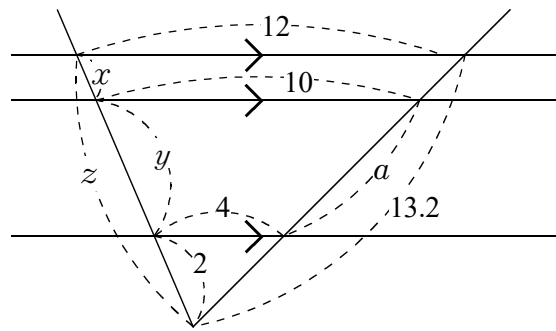
(ク)



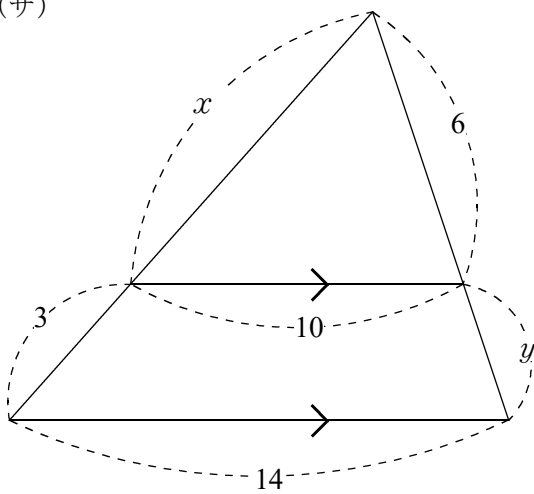
(ケ)



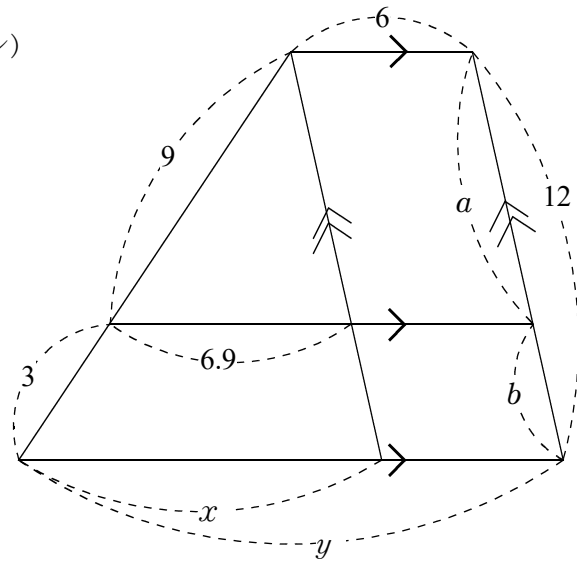
(コ)



(カ)



(シ)



相似比の練習問題（基本2）

問1.

(ア) $x = 4$

(イ) $x = 15$, $y = \frac{8}{3}$

(ウ) $x = \frac{48}{5}$, $y = \frac{54}{5}$

(エ) $x = 3.2$, $y = 15$

(オ) $x = 12$, $y = 5.1$

(カ) $x = 3.6$, $y = 4.8$

(キ) $x = 9$, $y = \frac{25}{2}$

(ク) $x = \frac{51}{5}$, $y = 5.4$

(ケ) $x = \frac{32}{5}$, $y = \frac{8}{5}$

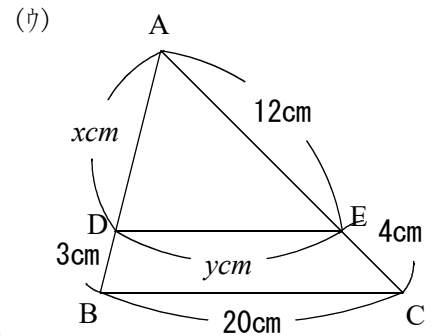
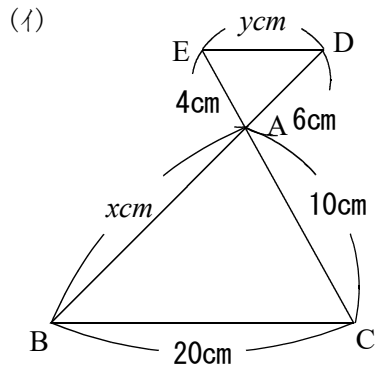
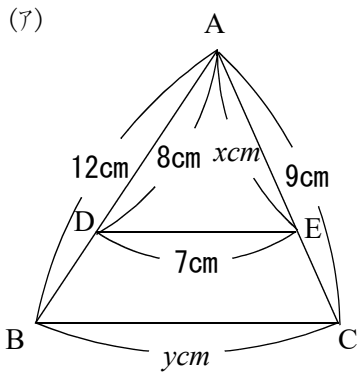
(コ) $x = 1$, $y = 3$, $z = 6$, $a = 6.6$

(サ) $x = \frac{15}{2}$, $y = \frac{12}{5}$

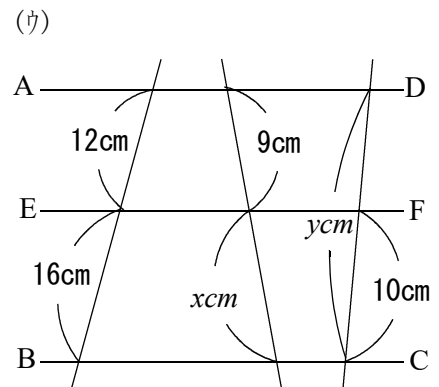
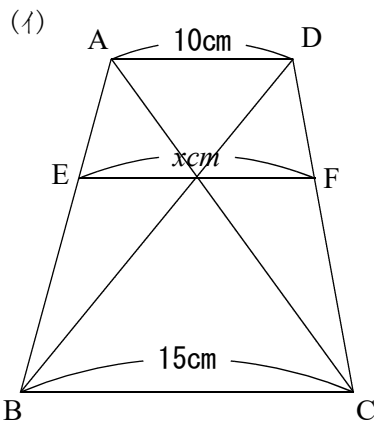
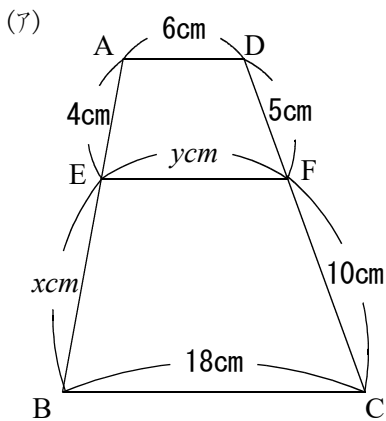
(シ) $x = 9.2$, $y = 15.2$, $a = 9$, $b = 3$

相似比の練習問題（基本3）

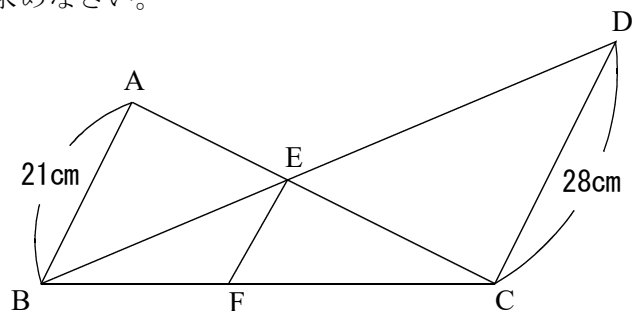
問1. 次の各図において、 $BC \parallel DE$ とするとき、 x, y の値を求めなさい。



問2. 次の各図において、 $AD \parallel BC \parallel EF$ とするとき、 x, y の値を求めなさい。

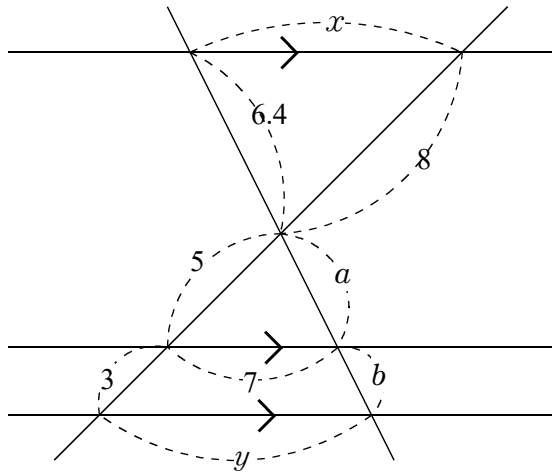


問3. $AB \parallel EF \parallel DC$ のときの EF の長さを求めなさい。

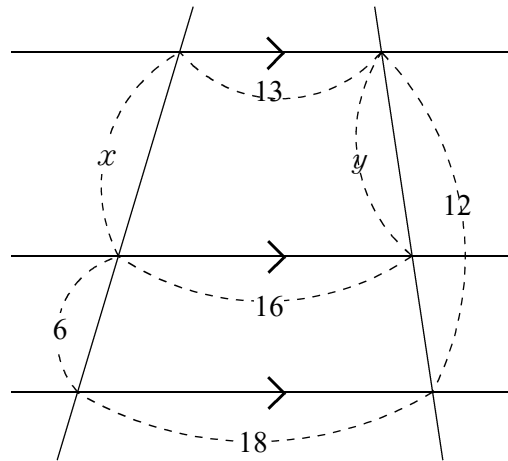


問4. 次の各図において、 x , y の値を求めなさい。

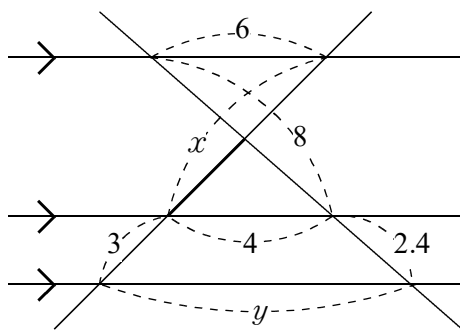
(7)



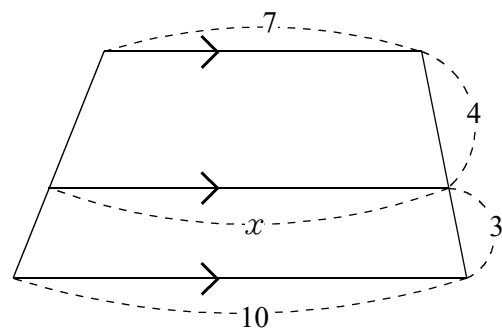
(イ)



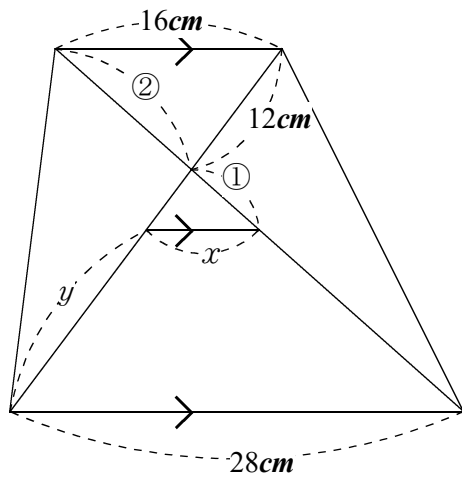
(ウ)



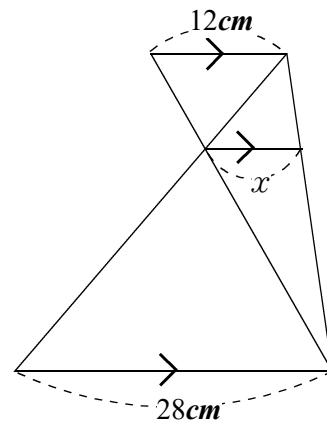
(エ)



(オ)



(カ)



相似比の練習問題（基本3）

問1.

(ア) $x = 6, y = \frac{21}{2}$

(イ) $x = 15, y = 8$

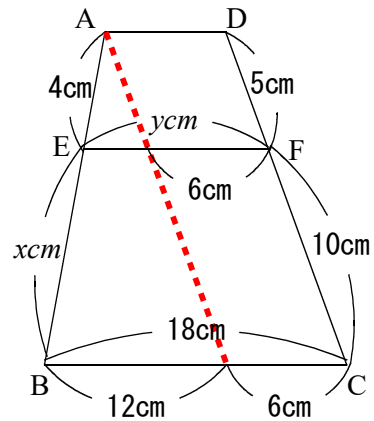
(ウ) $x = 9, y = 15$

問2.

(ア) $x = 8, y = 10$ A から DC に平行線を引く

(イ) $x = 12$

(ウ) $x = 12, y = \frac{35}{2}$ $AE : EB : AB = 3 : 4 : 7$



問3. 12 cm

問4.

(ア) $x = \frac{56}{5}, y = \frac{56}{5}, a = 4, b = \frac{12}{5}$

(イ) $x = 9, y = \frac{36}{5}$

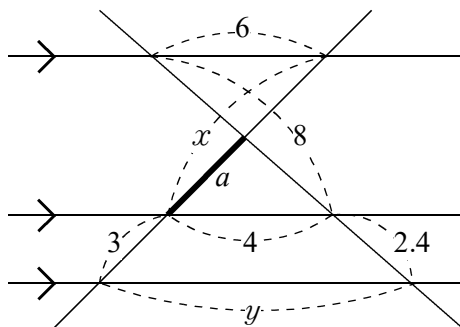
(ウ) $x = 10, (a = 4), y = 7$

(エ) $(a = \frac{12}{7}), x = \frac{61}{7}$

(オ) $x = 8cm, y = 15cm$

(カ) $x = 8.4cm$

(ウ)

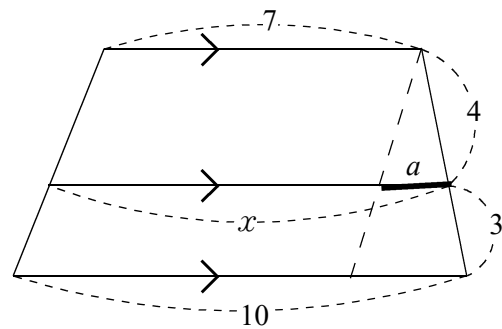


$$x : 3 = 8 : 2.4$$

$$x = 10$$

$a = 4$ と分かるので $y = 7$

(エ)

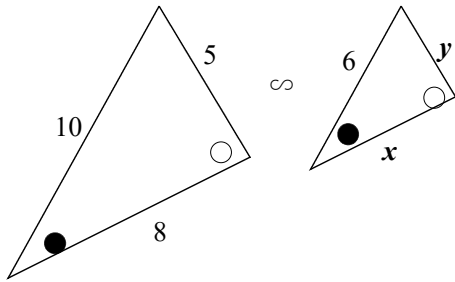


$$4 : 7 = a : 3$$

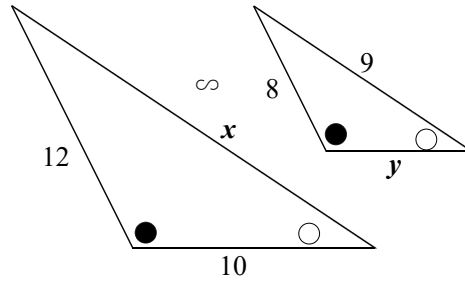
相似比の練習問題（基本4）

問1. 各問いの x , y の値を求めなさい。

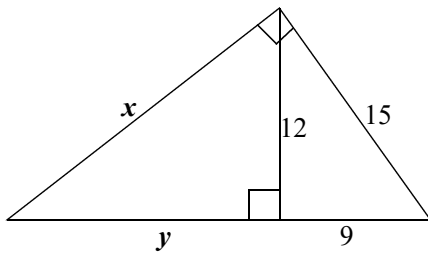
(ア)



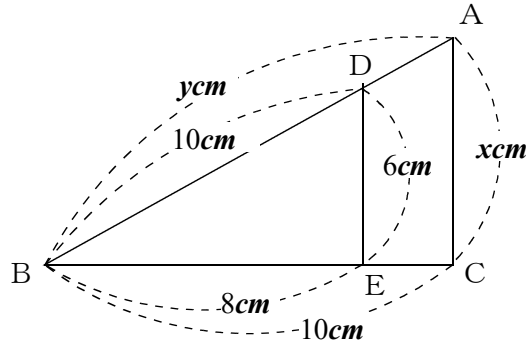
(イ)



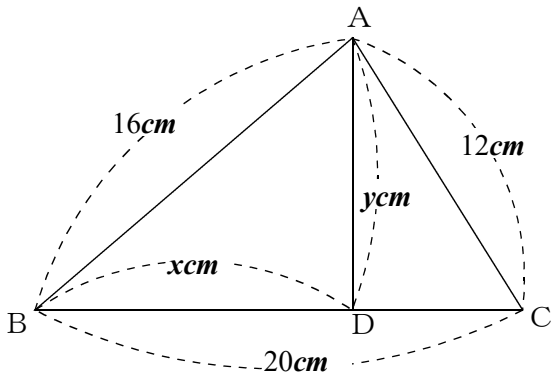
(ウ)



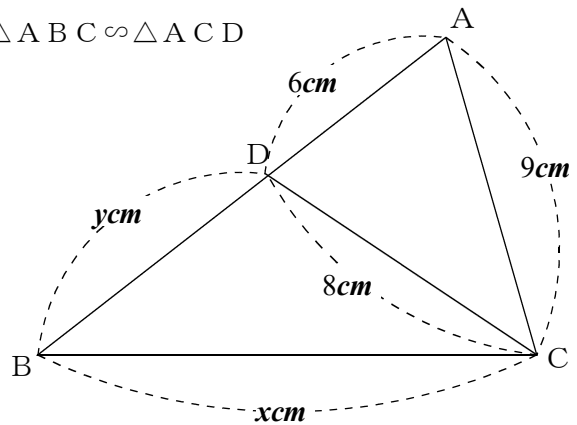
(エ) $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DBE$



(オ) $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DBA$



(カ) $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle ACD$



問 1 .

$$(ア) x = \frac{24}{5}, y = 3 \quad (イ) x = \frac{27}{2}, y = \frac{20}{3}$$

$$(ウ) x = 20, y = 16 \quad (エ) x = \frac{15}{2}, y = \frac{25}{2}$$

$$(オ) x = \frac{64}{5}, y = \frac{48}{5} \quad (カ) x = 12, AB = \frac{27}{2}, y = \frac{15}{2}$$